

# BLUESLETTER

# EUGENE NEAL & THE ROCKING KINGS

BY JOEL SLOTNIKOFF AND MICHAEL TEEPE

ne of St. Louis' most popular bands in the sixties was Eugene Neal and the Rocking Kings. Bandleader Eugene Neal was born in 1938 in Sledge, Mississippi, in the Delta about half an hour south of Memphis. He was one of seventeen children of David Neal, a sharecropper, and his wife Beulah. By the time Gene was nine the family had moved south to Rolling Fork, and it was there that Gene first played, on baling wire strung up on the side of the house. Mother, father and older brothers all played guitar, and soon there was a hand-me-down acoustic model. Two years later, in 1949, the family returned to Sledge. Gene would pick and chop cotton and "plow the mules. You're liable to hear some



**EUGENE NEAL** 

lonely blues then. Get late in the afternoon vou could hear anybody singin' way cross the field, the sounds carry, (sings) ... "Oh Lordy Lord, Oh Lordy Lord, hurt me so bad..." The main source of blues then was the radio and Gene would listen to Ford Nelson and Rufus Thomas on WDIA playing Howlin' Wolf, Muddy Waters and Elmore

By age sixteen he had an electric, a small amp, and a microphone

and would play picnics by himself from three in the afternoon until three in the morning. Others would sit in. It was at this time that he first met his idol, Ike Turner, who was playing at Lena's Place just down Route 3 in Falcon with the Kings of Rhythm.

In 1956 the family came to St. Louis and Gene started playing in a band led by his older brother, Curtis. Curtis and the Houserockers would play the Cotton Club south on Route 3 past the Red Top. A year later he joined Walter Westbrook and his Phantom Five with whom he appears on *Midnight Jump* (Bobbin 106). In 1958 disaffected members of Westbrook's group asked Gene to lead a new band. This was the start of Eugene Neal and the Rocking

Continued on Page 6

## BENNIE SMITH

BY JOEL SLOTNIKOFF

Perhaps the dean of St. Louis electric guitarists is Bennie Smith. His shy manner belies an awesome talent. Born in St. Louis on October 5, 1933, the seventh son in a family of fourteen, Bennie began playing on a ukelele brought back from the Pacific by a cousin called Hayfall, who played a song Bennie still recalls called Slewfoot Floozie With Your Flaws Off. Soon his



**BENNIE SMITH** 

brother Ivory bought him a battered accoustic with two or three strings. Near 8th and Park he traced strains of blues to an old fellow from Mississippi named Butch McCray, who taught him some techniques. He heard more music emanating from the building at Jefferson and Chouteau and two fellows came walking out, the brothers George and Doc Perry. Benny investigated and encountered Ace Wallace (see Bluesletter 5), who taught him "how to hold the guitar, squeeze it, caress it."

He began to play out with George and Doc Perry over on Franklin. Like Ace Wallace, he played with Gabriel's band. Bennie's amp was a converted cathedral radio. Gabriel's trumpet was covered with scotch tape. "Anyplace that wasn't taped up wasn't his horn." There was a trip to Ft. Leonard Wood in Gabriel's battered '50 Chevy Carryall that needed oil every ten miles. Jack Woogie was the piano player, and Nick Nicodemous, called "Chops," played sax.

After his stint with Gabriel, Bennie joined Roosevelt Marks' band. Roosevelt got all the work Ike Turner couldn't handle, and was the

first black band to play on local television. The band included Roosevelt on bass, Bennie on guitar, St. Louis Jimmy (James Walls) on piano (and later, Clayton Love), Eugene Washington on sax,

SPECIAL GUITAR ISSUE
INSIDE FEATURE
IKE TURNER

Houston Walls, Jimmy's brother, on sax, and L.C. Davis on vocals. L.C. Davis is Larry Davis, who went on the play with Z.Z. Hill,

Continued on Page 7

### LOCAL NEWS

St. Louis blues legend Henry Townsend has been in the studio in recent weeks. New vinyl is expected soon from David Dee, Billy Peck and Oliver Johnson. Patti's Blues Bash raised \$4,000 for the injured Doc Terry and The Pirates vocalist. She has started physical therapy but faces further surgery. We wish her the best.
Singer Marcel Strong has opened a new club/steakhouse on South Broadway.

#### NATIONAL NEWS:

The Kansas City Blues Society presented their 9th Annual Kansas City Blues Festival Oct. 26, 27 and 28, featuring Johnny Winter, Pinetop Perkins, Hubert Sumlin, Lazy Lester, Tyrone Davis, Lonnie Brooks and Zuzu Bolen and the Juke Jumpers. Zuzu has a terrific new album out produced by the Dallas Blues Society and featuring a big horn section like his classic work from the fifties.

New Orleans piano player. Cousin Joe died October 2 at the age.

New Orleans piano player, Cousin Joe died October 2 at the age of 81.

#### ST. LOUIS BLUES SOCIETY NEWS

The Annual Meeting at Blueberry Hill was a smash. The slate of Directors nominated were all elected and Big Bad Smitty and Benny Smith and the Sportsmen put on a terrific show.

✓ In a special telephone meeting in October Mark O'Shaughnessy
was unanimously elected to the Board of Directors. Mark has been
an integral part of the St. Louis blues community for many years
and his skills and experience will add strength to the board.
Congratulations, Mark!

◆The St. Louis Blues Society will begin regular monthly members meetings beginning Monday Jan. 8, 1990 at 8:00 PM at Cicero's.

### New & Renewal Members

Mike Adorjan Brian Baumgartner Geraldine Bell Jon & Denise Beusen Jim Bolton Gary Bradshaw Concert Support Services Richard A. Domzalski Ronnie Earl Dana Eliason David E. Emery Sharon & Doug Foehner Steven Gehm Duane Goldman & E. Davidson The Haberdashery Healthy You Mike Hellebusch J.M. Howe Michael Izsak Susie Keller Klaus Piano Service Gerald Kretmar Law Offices Mark Kruger Larry J. Loveless Gene P. Martin Maureen Marugan

Sandra J. Mathias Tina Mayfield Bill Mendelsohn Randy Mindak Bernadette V. Mooney Joel Myerson Eddie O'Neill Teena Orling Vicki Palmier Thurmon Peete Joe Pyle **Quality Antiques** Gene Rankey Tony Siorek Big Bad Smitty Daniel Stoeckel David R. Swimmer Yvonne C. Taylor Mike Teepe Howie Toole Jane Turton Dorothy Valakos Louis R. Washington Michael Waxman Aileen Weinstein Felix Wohrstein

#### SOAPBOX

I'd like to use this month's Soapbox to thank the St. Louis Blues Society members for nominating me to serve on their Board of Directors. I have had the pleasure of working with many of the members on various Blues projects throughout St. Louis and very much respect everyone's dedication, hard work and level of professionalism within the Society.

Having had the opportunity to work at many festivals throughout the U.S. and Europe with several of our own St. Louis artists, I am particularly excited about the possibility of producing a yearly St. Louis Blues Festival. It seems like we have all the potential right here under our noses (musicians, producers, technicians and an abundance of fans) with the knowledge, experience and willingness to get things done.

The key element that is needed to pull it all together though, is cooperation, and it is good to see so many of the diverse facets of the music scene here in town consolidating their efforts to focus on an overall positive outlook for everyone's benefit. So with that key element in mind, and working within the democratic process of the Blues Society where I believe every member's input is important in the direction of this organization, I accept the nomination to serve on the board of directors and look forward to further progress in preserving and furthering our St. Louis Blues tradition and our common cultural heritage.

Mark O'Shaughnessy



#### **OFFICERS**

Joel Slotnikoff, President Lindsay Pickens, Vice President Orlando Perazza, Treasurer Barrett Braun, Secretary

#### DIRECTORS

Ron Edwards, Chairman Frank Babcock Barrett Braun George Edick John May Mark O'Shaughnessy Gene Norman Lindsay Pickens Oliver Sain Joel Slotnikoff Lou "Fatha" Thimes Henry Townsend

The St. Louis Blues Society is a Missouri non-profit corporation dedicated to preserving Blues music, to fostering the growth and appreciation of Blues music, and to providing Blues artists the opportunity for public performance and individual improvement in their field, all for the educational and artistic benefit of the general public.

### THE BLUESLETTER

Editor Design Advertising
Joel Slotnikoff J.M./R.T./M.OS. Luana Hays

AD DEADLINE - NEXT ISSUE: November 30 ADVERTISING RATES (For Ads call: 726-4913)

Size	1 Time	6 Times	
Business Card	\$20.00	\$15.00	
1/8 Page	\$40.00	\$35.00	
1/4 Page	\$75.00	\$60.00	
1/2 Page	\$140.00	\$125.00	
Full Page	\$250.00	\$200.00	

Articles & Photos to: St. Louis Blues Society Newsletter P.O. Box 21652 St. Louis, Mo. 63109

## **UPCOMING EVENTS:**

Nov 3 Bobby Rush & Bobby Bland at Club 54

Nov 6 The Nighthawks at Off Broadway\*

Nov 10 Son Seals at Off Broadway

Nov 19 Anson Funderburgh and the Rockets

with Sam Myers at Cicero's

Nov 22 Leon Redbone at Westport Playhouse

Dec 1 Bugs Henderson at Off Broadway

Dec 8 Dave Van Ronk at Focal Point

Dec 30 The Belairs at Off Broadway

\*Call to confirm

Seagram's 7 Crown presents

# LEON REDBONE

at The Westport Playhouse



WEDNESDAY NOV 22, 1989 8:00 PM

Tickets are available at all Ticket Now outlets including Famous Barr, Music Vision, and Record Company, locations, The Westport Playhouse box office, and by calling Dialtix @ 434-6600 PRODUCED BY CONTEMPORARY

# THE ST. LOUIS BLUES SOCIETY HOMETOWN SERIES

LONNIE G. & THE BLUE FLAMES
MONDAY NOV 6

Cicero's Basement Bar 6510 Delmar Blvd., University City, MO

A Classic Evening Of

# BOTTLENECK, HARMONICA, & MANDOLIN BLUES

Featuring

RON EDWARDS, DAVE MACKENZIE, KEITH DODER THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 8:00 PM

MIKE & MINS

# THE ST. LOUIS BLUES SOCIETY

1989 FALL CONCERT SERIES

Alligator Recording Artist

# SON SEALS



# FRIDAY, NOV. 10

Son Seals' father, Jim Seals, was a musician with the Rabbit's Foot Minstrel Show, then opened the Dipsy Doodle Club in Osceola, Ark., attracting major blues talent such as Albert King, Sonny Boy Williamson, and Robert Nighthawk. It was in this club that Son Seals grew up. At fifteen he took up guitar and was taught by his father. By eighteen he led his own group at a club in Little Rock, then went on the road with Earl Hooker and then with Albert King. He moved to Chicago in 1971 and began jamming on the South Side with Junior Wells, Hound Dog Taylor, James Cotton, and Buddy Guy. His first Alligator album, The Son Seals Blues Band, came out in 1973, followed by Midnight Son in 1977. National and international tours soon followed. He then released Live and Burning, Chicago Fire, and his most recent album, Bad Axe.

Produced in association with KDHX FM 88 Tickets are \$8 (\$7 for Blues Society & KDHX members).

## **OFF BROADWAY**

3509 Lemp at Broadway 773-3363

# IKE TURNER

BY JOEL SLOTNIKOFF

ne of the most important blues artists associated with St. Louis is Ike Turner. When he arrived in East St. Louis in 1956 he had already chalked up achievements that would assure him an important place in blues history. But it was in St. Louis that his best known achievements were created, and his name is indelibly linked to this city. His influence is still felt on the musical styles prevalent here today.

Ike was born Izear Luster Turner in Clarksdale, Mississippi, November 5, 1931, son of a stern Baptist preacher. As a boy he would hang out in the pool hall, despite repeated whippings from his mother, and it was there that he heard pianist Pinetop Joe Willie Perkins on the King Biscuit Flour Hour radio show. He soon became proficient on the piano himself and played with Robert Nighthawk and Sonny Boy Williamson on WROX in Clarksdale, where he hosted a radio show. He soon formed his own band, The Tophatters, with schoolmates Willie Kizart, Raymond Hill, Eugene Fox, Willie Sims, and Jackie Brenston.

By 1950 the group, by then known as the Kings of Rhythm or The Delta Cats, traveled to Memphis, where they recorded "Rocket 88" for Sam Phillips of Sun Records. Phillips leased it to Ches in Chicago, for whom it became a number one R&B hit in 1951. With its rocking beat, automobile theme, and early date, some advance it as the first Rock and Roll record.

Jackie Brenston, who did the vocal and whose name appeared on the record, split Ike for Chicago, though he later rejoined. Ike remained in Memphis, continuing to work with Phillips and then with the Bihari brothers of Hollywood, California, who operated a string of labels including Flair, Modern, RPM, and Meteor. Ike served as talent scout, producer and musician, and did many field recordings, traveling as far as Florida, where he dicovered Billy "The Kid" Emerson. He began to play guitar and often played guitar and piano on the same tune, eventually developing one of the meanest guitar sounds in the business, making wicked use of the twang bar. During this period he participated in recording artists such as B.B. King, Howlin' Wolf, Rosco Gordon, Boyd Gilmour, and Johnny Ace.

In 1954 Ike returned to Clarksdale and set up his own studio, issuing his recordings through the Biharis. He recorded Billy Gayles, Clayton Love, Elmore James, Jesse Knight and himself (as The Sly Fox) as well as many others, using the Kings of Rhythm as his studio band. The period in Clarksdale ended tragically when the police burned down his studio for alleged fraternization with whites.

In 1956 he moved north to East St. Louis, where he roomed with Roosevelt Marks at 17th and Central. He was soon joined by the Kings of Rhythm and they took the city by storm, double and even triple gigging on both sides of the river, particularly at the Manhattan Club and the K-Bar. He recorded for a number of small local labels including Stevens in Granite City and Gabriel's Tune Town, Joyce, Planet, and Royal American. He cut sides for Cobra/Artistic in Chicago, and for King/Federal in Cincinnati, where he charted his next hit, "Pm Tore Up," with drummer Billy Gayles fronting on vocals. Ike moved the entire band into his house on Virginia Pl. in East St. Louis so he could rehearse them whenever he chose. He was known as a stern taskmaster, a shrewd hustler, a ladies man, and a dandy, and the Virginia Place house saw many wild times.

Though an interesting vocalist in his own right, Ike preferred to let others do the singing, and he assembled a revue which at various times included Bobby Foster, Tommy Hodge, Jimmy Thomas, Vernon Guy, and Stacy Johnson, but when young Annie Mae Bullock



**IKE TURNER** 

sat in with the Kings on vocals Ike hit paydirt. He married her and christened her Tina Turner, and in 1960 they recorded "A Fool In Love" issued on Juggy Murray's Sue label and it rocketed to number two on the R&B charts. It was followed in quick succession by "You Shoulda Treated Me Right," "It's Gonna Work Out Fine," "I Idolize You," and "Sleepless," all included on the "Dynamite" album. Their local success was phenomenal and they regularly packed George Edick's Club Imperial, and they began touring nationally as well.

With his profits from these hits Ike moved his base of operations to the West Coast, where he continued recording on his own *Prann*, *Innis*, *Sonja*, and *Teena* labels, and continued to tour the country. He then re-established a tie with the Biharis, issuing material on the *Kent* label.

With the British Invasion and the psychedelic revolution the duo's fortunes waned, though they rose to one last peak with the Phil Spector produced "River Deep, Mountain High." After that Tina left Ike, and has gone on to fame and fortune of the highest order. Ike cut several bluesy albums for United (Blues Roots, and Bad Dreams) and opened Bolic Studios in Inglewood, which later burned.

Besides the fine string of albums with Tina on Sue, and the superb instrumental Rocks The Blues on Crown, many of Ike's more obscure recordings may be heard on Ike Turner's Kings of Rhythm Vol. 1 Ace CH 22 (Memphis, Greenville and Clarksdale material), Vol. 2 Ace CHD 146 (Clarksdale material), The Legendary Ike Turner and The Kings of Rhythm, Red Lightnin' 0047 (a double album of the Stevens material), and Down On Broadway and Main, Red Lightnin' 0064 (more early St. Louis material). The Federal material has been issued by Red Lightnin' on I'm Tore Up, the Cobra/Artistic Sessions is on Flyright, and the recently issued Talent Scout Blues features more Clarksdale material.

Two years ago Ike walked into the offices of Starforce Entertainment in Beverly Hills trying to sell mastertapes. He struck a deal with owners Stan Hermann and Hy Mizrahi that includes a book (being written by Jim O'Neal) and TV movie, both to be titled "I, Ike: The Flipside." They enrolled him in Schick Shadel hospital in Santa Barbara to combat the cocaine addiction that has plagued him since 1970, and arranged a tour which fizzled. The treatment proved unsuccessful and Ike is currently incarcerated in the California prison system.



ST. LOUIS' FINEST BLUES, JAZZ, REGGAE TALENT CALL FOR SCHEDULE: 436-2222

# WHERE THEY'RE PLAYING IN ST. LOUIS

## BROUGHT TO YOU BY 2ND STREET DINER

Clubs featuring Live Blues-Call ahead for information

1860's Saloon	231-1860	Leon's	383-9882
20th Century		Maggie McDuffs	355-1164
2nd Street Diner & Saloon	436-2222	Marcia's	652-8333
AJ's	241-7400	Melanie's	
Al Cooper's Lounge	427-2762	Mike & Mins	421-1655
Allen Ave.	241-2971	Millie's Carribean Room	385-3522
Baby Doll Lounge	241-29/1	Mississippi Nights	421-3853
Bailey Brothers	352-8660	Missouri Bar & Grill	231-2234
Blueberry Hill		Off Broadway	773-3363
	726-0066		
Booe's Casablanca	724-2663	Player's Lounge	271-7291
Broadway Oyster Bar	621-9606	Po' Bobs	876-9408
Cicero's Basement Bar	862-0009	Riddles	725-6985
Club 54	533-0202	S&P Oyster Co.	256-3300
Coliseum	385-6910	Sideline	968-6864
Crehan's Irish Pub	618 397-7930	Stagger Inn	618 656-4221
Great Grizzly Bear	231-0444	Stooges	618 337-3404
Hacienda Lounge	382-4503	Sydney & Lemp Saloon	664-1644
Hilary's	421-3126	The French Quarter	947-1343
Hits	256-4949	The President	621-4040
Houlihan's Biergarten	863-9116	Tubby's Red Room	618 875-6128
Kinloch Cotton Club	524-2460	Webster Bar & Grill	962-0564
Lemp Mansion	664-8024	Whitt Lounge	535-3680
		The state of the s	

### EUGENE NEAL CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

Kings. Members at the time included Eugene Larkins bass, John Wayne drums, Dave Johnson and Fred Robinette saxes, and Gene on guitar. The revue featured different vocalists over the years. An early stand at the Dynaflow at Cass and Glasgow featured Fontella Bass on piano and vocals. Next there was a five year stand at Slick's Lakeside in Eagle Park, just south of Madison, Illinois. In those early years Ike served as a mentor to Gene, advising him to focus on the musicians who did want to work and not those who caused problems. Albert King got Gene his first out-of-town job at a college in Monmouth, Ill.

In 1960 he cut *Shook Up Over You* with Jimmy "Soul" Clark and Bennie Smith for *Teek*. The female backup singers on the recording were Dot and the Velvelettes, who cut their own record, *Searching For My Man* (*Teek 4828*), with Gene and the Rocking Kings backing them.

By the early sixties musical tastes had changed, and though the show always included blues, R&B was hot, and the band covered James Brown, Little Richard, Joe Simon, Wilson Pickett, and Bobby Womack. Gene chose the songs. Horns were in but there was always room for Gene's bluesy guitar, which made strong use of the twang bar. "I like to twang. Ike and me have a little different twang. You do what you feel. I didn't try to do what he was doin'. I used the bar strictly for my own creation." Gene took no day work. "I didn't think about nothin' else but music. I focused on sound, I didn't focus on money. That pays me when the band sounds good."

Gene's breakthrough came with a gig at The Sunset Pool, a club in





**EUGENE NEAL** 

Sunset Hills. From there he branched out everywhere, the Misty at Sarah and Dr. King, the Interlude at Vandeventer and Enright, Wayne Kennedy's Idlewild above a bowling alley on Virginia, the Club Imperial, schools, private parties, and the Pussycat on Gaslight Square. At the height of it they would start at the Club Imperial on Tuesday and "might not let up "til Sunday night," ending at the Lakeside or the

Manhattan. By then personnel included Otha Thomas bass, Eddie Bradford piano, and Bobby McNutt vocals. Other vocalists included Jamie Cross, Marcel Strong and Charles Drain.

Gene tells a story on himself about playing outdoors at an apartment complex on a Sunday "for the hat." The hat ended up paying better than most jobs, circling the crowd time after time and returning full of money. "It was some kind of big hole there and I was playing, I thought I was away from it, so I'm clownin' on my guitar, hit my vibrato and everything, I took my feet up and when I come back down I was in that hole. They had to pull me out of that hole by my guitar." In 1964 the group was booked to Tuscon, Arizona, where they played places with names like the La Jolla and the Hoof and Horn. From there they spent a week in L.A., where they wrote the song If I Didn't Love You. When they returned they went to Chicago and cut

continued on page 14

## NIGHTHAWK RECORDS SUPPORTS THE BLUES IN ST. LOUIS







HENRY TOWNSEND AND LEROY PIERSON

AVAILABLE AT
BETTER RECORD SHOPS

# **BLUES CRUISES**



The PRESIDENT thanks St. Louis for another successful season!

## BENNIE SMITH CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

Albert King, and B.B. King and is now a star in his own right.

He appeared at Off Broadway October 14 presented by KDHX and the Blues Society. Washington was a dead ringer for Louis Jordan in looks and style, and there was an occasion when the two played together in East St. Louis. "You couldn't tell 'em apart!"

In the late fifties he led his own combo at the Dot Club at Union and Easton that included Chuck Berry and Chuck Bernard. He also





Above: BENNIE SMITH

Below: BILLY, ERSKINE, SAM & BENNIE

played with Sportin' Ford at a joint at 13th and/Cole that served watermelon and barbecue.

During the fifties Bennie cut his first of many sessions, backing Jimmy "Soul" Clark on Shook Up over You, with Eugene Neal on second guitar, Otha Thomas on bass, and Dot and the Velvelettes singing backup, for Freeman Bosley's Teek label. Clark had come to town with Ty Hunter, who authored the song.

Another very rare session, cut at Ike Turner's house on Virginia Pl. for Gabriel's *Tune Town* label, was *Boxtop*, featuring Bennie and Ike and a then unknown vocalist referred to on the label as Little Ann: Tina's first record!

Bennie taught Ike some guitar, including Gatemouth Brown's Okey Dokey Stomp. "Ike learned it his way 'cause he couldn't get all the things right, and he broke it into a thing called Prancin."

In the late fifties Bennie joined Tommy Brown and the Teardrops, who were booked to Atlanta to play on one of the large R&B extravaganzas at the Club Peacock. Bennie and the band, including Raymond Hill and Billy Duncan on saxes, Lloyd Wallace organ, Sam

Bennie Smith continued on page 10



# O'Connell's Pub

(RECORDS · TAPES · COMPACT DISCS)

## **VOTED BEST HAMBURGER**

Riverfront Times Readers' Poll 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989

NOTHING HAS CHANGED



FREE PARKING





4562 Shaw at Kingshighway 773-66

KITCHEN OPEN TIL MIDNIGHT MONDAY THROUGH SATURDAY

O'Connell's Pub

# BLUES PORTRAITS

BY BENNIE SMITH



Jesse Knight



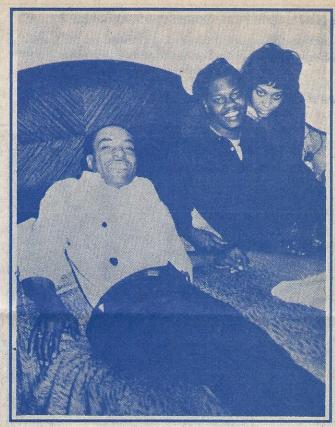
Freeman Bosley



Sportin' Ford



**Tommy Brown** 



Billy Duncan, Sam Rose and Friend



Front: Roosevelt Marks, Larry Davis, Bennie Smith Rear: . Jimmy Walls, Jackson, Gene Johnson, Lax

## BENNIE SMITH CONTINUED FROM PAGE 7

Rose bass, and Stumpy on drums backed The Drifters, The Spaniels, Amos Milburn, and Charles Brown. From the Atlanta base they played regionally in Georgia and down into Florida.

When he returned to St. Louis he played with Screamin' Joe Neal for the first few months of his long stand at the Peppermint Club at Skinker and Delmar.



Left: RICHARD MANSFIELD. Right: OTHA THOMAS.

Bennie next played with Billy Davis, who went on to the Fifth Dimension, at Edward's Club in Kinloch, which was owned by Billy's uncle. The band included Ira Gates drums, Erskine Oglesby sax, Terry Williams organ, and Wilford Valmore bass. This band was the first black group to play the Admiral. The show at Edwards also included Billy's sister Fedora doing a fan dance, and a performer called Lockjaw whose act included holding chairs and even tables in his mouth.

During much of the sixties and on into the seventies Bennie played the American Legion Hall in Madison, Illinois, with a band led by sax player Richard Mansfield that included Martell Oates drums, Jimmy Johnson bass, and Chuck Bernard vocal and piano. At one point in the sixties Bennie's girl's sister was dating Bennie's idol, Matt "Guitar" Murphy, and Bennie and Matt spent a night sharing a room. Bennie recalls Murphy would wake up every hour or two and "torture his guitar" and then fall asleep again.

Bennie taught many students through the years. He is proudest of Anthony Chinott, who went on to play with Isaac Hayes, and Ira Gates, who went into Little Milton's band. He also coached Benny Sharpe during an early incarnation of The Sharpees called The Turbans which included Stacy Johnson, Vernon Guy, Morris Henderson and Little Herbert. Bennie cut Condition Your Heart with Little Herbert for Teek, and it is now the title cut for Red Lightnin's Condition Your Heart album, reviewed in Bluesletter 5, which contains several other Bennie Smith cuts. Particularly fine is Clayton Love's Mistreated.

The seventies saw stints with Billy Gayles and with Charles Drain, after which Bennie retired, suffering from back and eye problems. Only last year Bennie re-formed The Sportsmen, named after a lounge at Sarah and Finney where the group originated many years before. Today's Sportsmen include Anthony Boon sax, Cubie on bass, Bell Boy on drums, Vernon Guy on vocals with occasional help from Bennie's daughter Robertino Robinson on vocals. He has also sat in on several recent gigs with Big Bad Smitty with superb results.

Voted RFT's '89 Best Place to Hear Jazz and Blues

# "The Original" Broadway Oyster Bar

JAZZ & BLUES NIGHTLY

St. Louis' Hottest Live Entertainment

621-9606 736 So. Broadway St. Louis, MO 63102 2 Blks. So. of Busch Stadium

9 pm 'til Close

Hours: 11:00 AM-1:30 AM Mon -Fri Noon-1:30 AM Sal.



# Live Blues Music from 9 til 1

- Thurs. Mr. Chesterfield & The Smokers
- Fri. Silvercloud & The St. Louis Blues Band
- Sat. Blues Randy & The House Rockers
  3322 DEMENIL
  St. Louis, MO 63118
  (314) 664-8024



Dushan Manjencich St. Louis, Mo. 63104 421-1655

IMAGITRAX RECORDING CO.
RECORDING THE MUSIC OF ST. LOUIS
CALL BOB GLEASON 647-9272



- Reasonable Hourly Rates Plus Block Time and After Midnight Rates
- Experienced, Creative Engineering and Professional Surroundings
- Arrangements Composing Music Production
- Quality Stereo Cassette Duplication (In-house)
- · Remote Recording

# REVIEWS

## Recordings

Good Woman Go Bad Bar Car 1001 St. Louis's Barbara Carr has reached a major milestone in her long career with her first album. Despite several singles for Chess and several more on smaller labels, such as Teek, Barbara has not, until now, been given the due measure of her considerable talents. This masterfully crafted album should change all that. Barbara belts her way through solid blues burners on the title cut, What's Wrong, and When You Love Somebody, and delivers R&B ballads such as See Saw, Not A Word, and Oh What A Price in her rich, gospeltinged alto. She is already commanding broader attention, and this album should further that trend considerably.

The Cherry LP SDE 4008 St. Louisan Bobby McClure, now living in California, is best known for his duet with Fontella Bass, Don't Mess Up A Good Thing, on Checker. When Fontella left the Oliver Sain Revue, her replacement was Barbara Carr, who then sang with McClure. Like Barbara Carr, McClure's superb vocal talents have up to now only been represented on singles. While McClure demonstrated his ability to sing low-down blues at a recent sit-in at Po' Bob's in Eagle Park, and a commanding way with sixties soul material at Oliver's Soul Reunion last May, on this premiere album he works in a contemporary R&B vein. His ballads are effective, and the up-tempo numbers have a strong dance beat, propelled by Tony Matthews' stinging guitar, producer Swamp Dogg's keyboard work, and a full horn section.

Honey Take Me Pulsar 004 Former Oliver Sain bass player Ronnie Guyton's premiere single features a fine, up-tempo blues on the title cut, with a rich, contemporary mix, and a tight version of *Hide Away* on the flip, with solid guitar work from Tom Maloney. Look for good things from this talented entertainer.

## Theatre

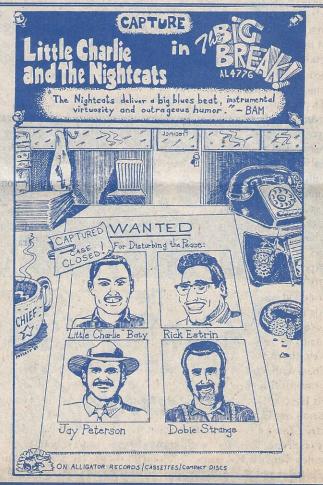
The Scottsboro Boys The Holy Roman Repertory Company Oct 13 & 14 at COCA. The striking tale of nine blacks falsely convicted of raping two white women in Scottsboro, Alabama in 1931 featured musical segments by legendary blues singer/mandolin player Yank Rachel backed by Henry Townsend and Leroy Pierson. The show will be broadcast of KWMU January 8, 1990 at 9 PM



St. Louis' Best Selection of Blues, R&B, Deep Soul KDHX's "Papa Ray" on Staff

Vintage
Vinyl

721-4096
6362 Delmar



## SOUND OF NEW ORLEANS

IS PROUD TO RELEASE

THE NEW TOMMY RIDGLEY ALBUM

## I DON'T WANT NOBODY ELSE

AVAILABLE ON CASSETTE-\$10 SHIP.INCL

SONO RECORDS NEW ORLEANS, LA. 5584 CANAL BLVD. 70124

NEW BLUES ON KDHX 88.1 FM

GABRIEL

WEDNESDAYS. MIDNIGHT TO 3

GENTLEMAN JIM GATES

MONDAYS 3:30 TO 6:30 PM



AJ CABANELLAS D.J. SERVICE

ALL TYPES OF MUSIC

SPECIALTIES: WORLD BEAT - ETHNIC MUSICS

BLACK MUSIC - ALL TYPES

BIG BAND - POP - OLDIES

SERVING WEDDINGS • PARTIES • ANNIVERSARYS

ASK ABOUT OUR CUSTOM TAPING SERVICE

DJ'S TONY C. JOHN C. JOE STRIKER

314-351-2838



# BLUES ON THE AIR KATZ 1600 AM

Saturday 11-4, Sunday 12-5, Lou "Fatha" Thimes Saturday 6-11 AM, Gracie Monday-Friday 6-10 AM, Dr. Jockenstein Monday-Friday 1-4 PM Heart & Soul Satellite Saturday 4-9 PM Michael Key Friday 9-1 Lou Thimes Live From Shaw Hall Saturday 9-1 Dr. Jockenstein Live From Club 54

## KBDY 89.9 FM

Saturday Midnight-4 AM, Blues and Other Colors Ferris Taylor and Robin Macon

### KCLC 89.1 FM

Sunday 8-Midnight, Blues From The Basement Cindy and Gabriel

### **KDHX** 88.1 FM

Sunday 6-7 PM, Glass Bottom Boat, Uncle Roy Sunday 7-8 PM, Nothin' But The Blues, Ron Edwards

Ron Edwards
Sunday 8-10 PM, Night Train, Papa Ray
Sunday 10-12, For Night People, Al Becker
Monday 3:30-6:30 Gentleman Jim Gates
Tuesday 4-6:30 PM Bluesday Afternoon,
Dennis Clancey and John McHenry
Tuesday 10-12 The Tuesday Night Dance Party,
Ed Vigil

Wednesday Midnight-3 AM, Gabriel
Thursday 1-3:30 PM, A Big Bucket of Blues,
Tony C. and Bill Greensmith
Thursday 9-11 PM, Crescent City Classics, Ms Q.
Friday 4:30-6:30 PM, Blues In The Night,
Art Dwyer
Friday 7:30-9:00 PM, The Roots Canal, Orlando

### **KWMU** 90.2 FM

Saturday 9:45-11 PM, The Baby Face Leroy Blues Show, Leroy Pierson

### **KWUR** 90.3 FM

Sunday 2-4 PM, Elizabeth Bardach Wedneday 2-4 AM Blues At Two, Liz Voosen and Allen Gillette

### **WSIE** 88.7 FM

Friday 9-10 PM, Blues From The Red Rooster

### Support The Businesses That Support The Blues

ALLIGATOR MUSIC Gary Gordon 111 S. Market St. Sparta, Illinois (618) 443-5051 "Quality And That's No

Crock"
CONCERT SUPPORT SERVICES

Mark Schilling 121 East Felton Ave. St. Louis, MO 631-3848

"Professional Stage Lighting At A Reasonable Price"

THE HABERDASHERY

VINTAGE CLOTHING Jolie Mackney 822 Lafayette Ave St. Louis, MO

"Timeless Clothes For All

Occasions" HEALTHY YOU

421-0110

VITAMINS AND HEALTH FOOD

2546 S. Brentwood St. Louis, MO 962-2218

"Personal Care For Your

Health Needs" HULLABALOO Dana Hunsche

1556 South Broadway

St. Louis, MO 241-1969

St. Louis' Largest Vintage

Clothing Store
KHAN ELECTRONICS

Obeid Khan 5644 Pershing St. Louis, MO 367-9378

Tube Amp Repair

Modification

KLAUS PIANO SERVICE

Rural Route 8, Box 177 Edwardsville, IL

(618) 656-3985 "Custom Piano Restoration-

Aural Tuning"
G. Kretmar Law Offices

7911 Forsyth Suite 300

Clayton, MO 721-8685

"Avoid the Legal Blues"

MISSISSIPPI NIGHTS

Pat Hagin 914 N. 1st Street St. Louis, MO 421-3853

"The Best In National And

Local Talent"
MUSIC FOLK
Janet Boyer

8015 Big Bend Blvd Webster Groves, MO

961-2838

"Keeping Traditional Music Alive In St. Louis"

MUSIC GALLERY
Dennis Cronin-Doyle
1801 S. 9th Street
St. Louis, MO
231-0800

"Blues You Can Use: Traditional, Modern, Zydeco"

OCCHI DESIGN &
DECORATING
Don Occhi
3630 S. Broadway
St. Louis, MO
771-7008
"Designing For The Blues"

"Designing For The Blues"
QUALITY ANTIQUES AND
USED FURNITURE

Earl Moore 2711-13 Gravois St. Louis, MO 776-6969

"Layaway The Blues"
ROTHSCHILD'S ANTIQUES

Pete Rothschild 398 North Euclid Ave. St. Louis, MO 361-4870

"For Unique Holiday Gifts"

DONALD SLOANE, M.S.W. 677 N. New Ballas Rd. St. Louis, MO

432-3166
Psychotherapy
WEST END MUSIC
5644 Pershing Ave.
St. Louis, MO

367-9378
"The Guitar Specialists"

GOEZ INSTRUMENT REPAIR

ST. LOUIS

Specializing in the Repair of Stringed Instruments

8427 OLIVE BLVD., ST. LOUIS, MO 63132

SKIP GOEZ

(314) 997-1125

"WELL THE JOINT STARTED JUMPIN ..."

# JOINT JUMPER'S

Jeff M. 862·8016



BOOKING: 621-8246

HOTLINE: 621-4848

SOULARD BLUES BAND

## MOJO SYNDROME

CLASSIC AND ORIGINAL BLUES

Dan Duntze - Rich Griffin - South End Eric

Derek Morgan - Bobby Nickeson

Derek (314) 721-8157

Dan (314) 727-2983

Blue City Band

Keith Doder 781-7787



#### **GUITAR COLLECTOR**

I buy old guitars, basses, amps or any stringed instruments.

\$\$\$\$ TOP PRICES PAID \$\$\$\$

Call Mike Teepe (314) 962-9668

# -THE Record, Exchange

5840 Hampton, St. Louis, MO 63109, (314) 832-2249 2831 Cherokee, St. Louis, MO 63118, (314) 771-0480 10828 St Charles Rk. Rd., St. Louis, MO 63074, (314) 298-7530 4547 Gravois, St. Louis, MO 63116, (314) 351-8069 7023 Broadway, St. Louis, MO 63111, (314) 351-9136 214 W. Freeman, Carbondale, IL, (618) 529-4688

BUY-SELL-TRADE -

### EUCLID RECORDS

4906 LACLEDE

ST. LOUIS, MO 63108

new & used

lps, tapes, cds

314 • 361 • 7353



JIMMY GRAVITY

1546 S. Broadway St. Louis, Missouri 63104

Guitars, Amps, Etc...

Great Sounds Music 296-6577

2024 Keywest Arnold, MO 63010 KEVIN DANIELS

# PARTICIPATE in the Blues Society

To the dozens of volunteers actively participating in the Blues Society we extend our thanks. The Society could not function without your support. But <u>more</u> help is needed.

Volunteers are needed in the following capacities:

- 1. **Volunteer Coordinator**. This entails calling members when essential tasks arise: some predictable, such as Bluesletter distribution, and some spur-of-the-moment.
- 2. Promotion Director. The Promotion Director must maintain relations with key members of the print and broadcast media in order to disseminate timely information about Society activities. He or she must also assemble information and photographs about upcoming artists for the media, and for posters, flyers and mailings.

  3. Circulation Director. The Circulation Director must
- Circulation Director. The Circulation Director mus coordinate the timely distribution of the Bluesletter.
- 4. **Transcription**. Transcription of interviews for Bluesletter stories requires good typing skills and exact attention to verbal nuances.
- 5. **Grant Writing**. During November and December grant applications must be prepared for future Society activities.

We always need help folding, stamping, stapling and labeling mailings. We also need volunteers to work the door at Society events. Writers for The Bluesletter are invited, as are letters to the editor. Anyone may submit an article for the Soapbox column. You can also help by actively recruiting new members and being sure to attend Society events. Any one wishing to volunteer should call Joel at 647-2447 after ten in the morning.

### EUGENE NEAL CONTINUED FROM PAGE 6

the song for CBS with a St. Louis vocal group called the Profiles that included James Cross, Jamie Ross, and Eddie "Shot" Scott. That same year they were regulars on the Rampage television show on Channel 11 at noon on Sundays, along with Bob Kuban, Chuck Berry and others. Gigs at the Misty and the Interlude in '65 were broadcast live on KATZ by D.J. Jerome Dixon.

In '67 Gene spent a year without the band in La Puente, California where he finally got to play with his old friend Ike, touring regionally. When he returned to St. Louis he resumed the gig at the Lakeside using McNutt on vocals, Sammy Mitchell on horn and Chuck Clay on drums. He married Slick's daughter and became the manager of the Lakeside as well as the house bandleader. The Lakeside was big, it held 350. Often "half of Gaslight Square" would follow him over after the Pussycat gig. "They loved it, out in the country, let your hair down, do what you want to do, listen to the music. We was havin' a ball." He would take the band to Kansas and up into Illinois on dates considered a vacation from the Lakeside.

In 1973 Gene had had it with managing a club and a band and gave up music for a secure job at Anheuser-Busch, which he still holds. He gave the band over to his second guitarist, Howard Robinson, and sax player Joe Whitfield. He remembers his years on the musical scene here with clear pleasure, as I am sure do many who saw him perform.



BLUE MONDAY JAM

Bring Your Axe and Jam Every Monday at Cicero's Basement Bar/Call 3MR-WEST

# ST. LOUIS BLUES ARTISTS

BROUGHT TO YOU BY WEST END MUSIC

Tommy Bankhead & The Blues Eldoradoes 776-1184 Fontella Bass Bel Airs Chuck Berry Chuck and Ingrid Revue Big George & The Houserockers 531-9207 Blue City Band 781-7787 Blues Randy & The House Rockers Bluesomatics Broadway Rhythm **Buffalo Bob** & The Bedroom Blues Band Barbara Carr Mr. Chesterfield & The Smokers (618) 462-3177 Rudy Coleman Jr. James Crutchfield 664-7003 Daryl Darden Quartet Davis Brothers Band 381-6327 David Dee & The Hot Tracks Band 271-6608 James DeShay

389-7734

Doc Terry & The Pirates 271-8538 Ron Edwards Eddie Fisher (618) 337-9152 Frank's Creation 524-3707 Vernon Guy 381-0483 Tom Hall 241-8739 J.J. & Company Jimmy Lee & The Joint Jumpers 862-8016 Johnny Z & The Midnight Jump 353-0068 Stacy Johnson 361-1389 Johnny Johnson & The Magnificent 4 994-9000 Willie Johnson Jones Brothers 361-8753 Albert King Thurston Lawrence 776-7266 Little Eddie 771-1363 Loose Brothers

296-9244

Clayton Love 381-5886 Thurlman McCain & Nationwide Cleetie Milon & The V.I.P.'s Mojo Syndrome 721-8157 Mojo Tooth Robbie Montgomery 727-6030 Screamin' Joe Neal 647-2447 No Money Down 389-9154 Billy Peek 522-0110 Piano Slim 534-5026 Leroy Pierson 426-2518 Q.T. & The Soul Band 482-5559 Tom "Papa" Ray 721-4096 J.R. Reed & The Real Blues Band 382-5629 Rockin' Luckys 946-3202 Rondo's Blues Deluxe 429-3219

Ross & Hunt (618) 398-6670 Herb Sadler's Kings of Rhythm 451-6505 Oliver Sain 383-0067 Silvercloud & The St. Louis **Blues Band** 355-6769 The Silvertones Benny Smith & The Sportsmen with Vernon Guy 389-3409 Big Bad Smitty 647-2447 Soulard Blues Band 621-8246 The St. Louis Bluesmasters Marcel Strong Dan Lee Taylor Henry Townsend 385-7729 Cecil Travis Madelene Turner Beth Tuttle Walter Westbrook Mae Wheeler Arthur "Willie" Williams 381-4740

To Provide Additional Information call Joel @ 647-2447

# THE PERFECT HOLIDAY GIFT!

#### MEMBERSHIP CATEGORIES

BLUE FLAME MEMBERSHIP \$15 /YEAR RECEIVE BENEFITS 1 2 3 4 5 6 AND 7

BODACIOUSLY BLUE MEMBERSHIP \$30/YEAR 3. SUBSCRIPTION TO THE BLUESLETTER RECEIVE BENEFITS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 AND 8

BLUE TO THE BONE MEMBERSHIP \$50/YEAR RECEIVE BENEFITS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 AND 9

BLUE PLATE MEMBERSHIP \$5 / YEAR RECEIVE BENEFITS 1 2 3 4 AND 5

BLUE BUSINESS MEMBERSHIP \$25 / YEAR RECEIVE BENEFITS 1 2 3 4 5 6 AND 7 RECEIVE A LISTING IN 6 ISSUES OF THE BLUESLETTER

PLEASE CHECK DESIRED MEMBERSHIP CATEGORY, FILL IN MEMBER INFORMATION AT RIGHT, AND SEND THIS FORM WITH CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:

> THE ST. LOUIS BLUES SOCIETY BOX 21652

ST. LOUIS, MO 63109

THE ST. LOUIS BLUES SOCIETY BOX 21652 ST. LOUIS, MO 63109

**Address Correction Requested** 

### MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS

- 1. NOTIFICATION OF CLUB CONCERTS
- 2. MEMBERSHIP CARD
- 4. DISCOUNTS TO SELECTED BLUES SOCIETY EVENTS
- 5. BUMPERSTICKER: HEY! HEY! . THE BLUES IS ALL RIGHT
- 6. BLUES CLUB BUTTON
- 7. BLUES CLUB CAN HOLDER
- 8. BLUES CLUB COFFEE MUG
- 9. BLUES CLUB T-SHIRT S M L XL (BLUE TO THE BONE MEMBERS CIRCLE SIZE)

Name Address City State Zip Phone (home)\_\_\_\_ (work)

Foreign Subscriptions \$12

I want to actively participate in the Blues Society by contributing my talent or expertise in:

I would be willing to help distribute posters, flyers, or THE BLUESLETTER

Wheel Chair 1920s 84 USA